

International Title Regulations of FIDE

As approved by the 1982 General Assembly and amended by the General Assemblies of 1984 to 2004.

0.0 Introduction

- 0.1 Only the titles as in 0.3 are acknowledged by FIDE.
- 0.2 The following regulations can only be altered by the General Assembly following recommendation by the Titles and Ratings Committee and then by the Qualification Commission.
 - 0.21 Any such changes will only be made every fourth year, commencing from 2004 (unless Committee and Commission agree urgent action is required).
 - 0.22 Any such changes shall take effect from 1st July of the year following the decision by the General Assembly. For tournaments, such changes will apply to those starting on or after that date.
- 0.3 The International FIDE titles shall be under the umbrella of the Qualification Commission, which is the final judging unit. The titles are:
 - 0.31 Titles for over-the-board standard chess (as defined in 1.14), the judging unit being the FIDE Titles and Ratings Committee:
Grandmaster (GM), International Master (IM), FIDE Master (FM), Candidate Master (CM), Woman Grandmaster (WGM), Woman International Master (WIM), Woman FIDE Master (WFM), Woman Candidate Master (WCM), Honorary Grandmaster (HGM), Honorary Master (HM).
 - 0.32 Titles for chess composition, the judging unit being the FIDE Permanent Commission for Chess Compositions: Grandmaster of Solving (GS), International Master of Solving (IMS), FIDE Master of Solving (FMS); Grandmaster of Composing (GMC), International Master of Composing (IMC), FIDE Master of Composing (FMC); International Judge of Chess Composition (IJCC).
 - 0.33 Titles for correspondence chess, the judging unit being the International Correspondence Chess Federation (ICCF).
 - 0.34 FIDE Senior Trainer, FIDE Trainer, FIDE Instructor, National Instructor and Developmental Instructor titles, the judging unit being the FIDE Trainer's Committee.
 - 0.35 International Organizer (IO) title, the judging unit being the FIDE Organizers' Committee.
 - 0.36 Titles awarded for meritorious activity other than practical play. Such titles have the object of bestowing honours and shall be awarded by the General Assembly.
- 0.4 The titles are valid for life from the date awarded or registered.

- 0.41 Use of a FIDE title or rating to subvert the ethical principles of the title or rating system may subject a person to revocation of his title upon recommendation by the Qualification Commission and final action by the General Assembly.
- 0.5 The Award of Titles.
 - 0.51 Titles in 0.31 are awarded for specific results in specific Championship events;
or are awarded on achieving a rating as laid down in these regulations. Such titles are registered by the Chairman of the Qualification Commission on advice by the FIDE Office.
or are awarded by the General Assembly on recommendation by the Qualification Commission that the candidate meets the requirements.
 - 0.52 The Presidential Board or Executive Board may award titles under 0.31, 0.34 or 0.35 in clear cases only, after consultation with the appropriate Chairman.
 - 0.53 For 0.33, the ICCF both judges and awards the titles; upon receiving the report of the award, the General Assembly shall confirm the title.
 - 0.54 The date a title is achieved is the date of the last norm or the date of fulfilling the necessary rating, whichever comes later. (GA'04)
- 0.6 Members of the Qualification Commission are:
 - 0.61 Elected by the General Assembly for the same period of office as the FIDE President: president or chairman, a vice-chairman, a secretary and 5 experts
 - 0.62 Members due to their office:
The Presidential Board, the Zone Presidents of FIDE and the FIDE Rating System Administrator
 - 0.63 The Commission usually makes its decisions in the sessions immediately preceding the opening of the General Assembly.
 - 0.64 A Zone President may give his proxy to a representative
 - 0.65 The method of the voting is as stipulated in Art. 4.7, 4.8 and 4.9 of the FIDE Statutes.
 - 0.66 In exceptional circumstances, the Commission may recommend a title by correspondence voting.
- 1.0 Requirements for the titles designated in 0.31.**
 - 1.1 Administration
 - 1.11 Play to be governed by the FIDE Laws of chess and FIDE Tournament Rules.
 - 1.12 That there be no more than twelve hours play in one day.
 - 1.13 That no more than two rounds be played on any one day.
 - 1.14 Without an increment of a minimum of 30 seconds for each move the minimum time is 2 hours and 30 minutes.

With an increment of a minimum of 30 seconds for each move, the minimum time is 120 minutes in which to complete all the moves, based upon a game lasting 60 moves.

1.14a Examples of standard chess include:

- All the moves in 90 minutes, but for each move a player receives an extra 30 seconds added to his clock time.
- 40 moves in two hours, followed by all the moves in one hour.
- 40 moves in two hours, 20 moves in one hour, followed by all the moves in 30 minutes.
- 40 moves in two hours, 20 moves in one hour, followed by 15 minutes plus 30 seconds per move to finish the game.

1.15 The event must be played within a period of 90 days.

An exception may be made for leagues and national team championships which last for a period greater than 90 days. The Rating List in effect at the start of the competition shall be used for title purposes.

1.16 The tournament shall be conducted by an International Arbiter. Failing that, by a FIDE Arbiter. Failing that, supervised by an International Arbiter.

1.2 Titles achieved from International Championships

1.21 As indicated below, a player may gain a title from such an event or, gain a single title result (norm). The requirements in 1.42, 1.46, 1.47, 1.48 and 1.49 have to be applied.

The minimum score is 35% for all titles. The result shown is the minimum required. The term 'norm' is explained in 1.4.

	Grandmaster	International Master
	GM	IM
<u>World Championship</u>	<u>reaching last 16</u>	<u>qualifying over the board</u>
<u>Women's World Championship</u>	<u>winner</u>	<u>runner-up</u>
	<u>runner-up 9-game norm</u>	
<u>World U-20 Championship</u>	<u>gold</u>	<u>silver, bronze</u>
	<u>1st = 9-game norm</u>	
<u>World Senior Championship</u>	<u>gold</u>	<u>silver</u>
<u>Olympiad/Women's Olympiad</u>	<u>9 or more games 2600+</u>	<u>9 or more games 2450+</u>
	<u>= 20 game norm</u>	<u>= 20 game norm</u>
<u>Continental Championship</u>	<u>9 or more games 2600+</u>	<u>9 or more games 2450+</u>
	<u>= 20 game norm</u>	<u>= 20 game norm</u>
	<u>gold = 9-game norm</u>	<u>1st, up to 3</u>
<u>Continental U-20 Championship</u>	<u>gold = 9-game norm</u>	<u>1st, up to 3</u>
<u>Continental Women's Champ.</u>	<u>9 or more games 2600+</u>	<u>9 or more games 2450+</u>
	<u>= 20 game norm</u>	<u>= 20 game norm</u>
<u>Continental Senior Champ</u>	<u>Gold = 9 game norm</u>	<u>gold;</u>
		<u>silver, bronze = 9 game norm</u>

<u>Arab Championship</u>	gold = 9-game norm	1 st , up to 3
<u>Arab U-20 Championship</u>	gold = 9-game norm	1 st , up to 3
<u>Centroamerican-Caribbean U20</u>	gold = 9-game norm	1 st , up to 3
<u>Southern American U20</u>	gold = 9-game norm	1 st , up to 3
<u>World U-18 Championship</u>	gold = 9-game norm	1 st , up to 3
<u>World U-16 Championship</u>	-	gold = 9-game norm
<u>Continental U-18 Championship</u>	-	gold = 9-game norm
<u>Continental U-16 Championship</u>	-	gold = 9-game norm
<u>World Girls U-20 Championship</u>	-	gold = 9-game norm
<u>Commonwealth Championship</u>	-	1 st , up to 3
<u>Zonal or sub-zonal</u>	-	1 st , up to 3
	-	9 or more games 2450+(a)
	-	= 20 game norm
	-	9 or more games
	-	> 66.6% (b)
<u>IBCA Championship</u>	-	1 st , up to 3
<u>ICSC Championship</u>	-	1 st , up to 3
<u>IPCA Champ</u>	-	1 st , up to 3

	Woman Grandmaster	Woman
	WGM	International Master
		WIM
<u>Women's World Championship</u>	winner GM title finalist, IM title reaching last 8	qualifying over the board
<u>World Girls U-20 Championship</u>	gold gold, 9 game IM norm 1 st = 9 game norm	silver, bronze
<u>Women's World Senior Champ.</u>	gold	silver
<u>Olympiad or Women's Olympiad</u>	9 or more games 2400+ = 20 game norm	9 or more games 2250+ = 20 game norm
<u>Women's Continental Champ</u>	9 or more games 2400+ = 20 game norm gold	9 or more games 2250+ = 20 game norm 1 st , up to 3
<u>Continental Girls U-20 Champ.</u>	gold = 9 game norm	1 st , up to 3
<u>Arab Women's Championship</u>	gold = 9 game norm	1 st , up to 3
<u>Arab Girls U-20 Championship</u>	gold = 9 game norm	1 st , up to 3
<u>Centroamerican-Caribbean Girls U-20</u>	gold = 9 game norm	1 st , up to 3
<u>Southern American Girls U-20</u>	gold = 9 game norm	1 st , up to 3
<u>World Girls U-18 Championship</u>	gold = 9 game norm	1 st , up to 3
<u>Women's Commonwealth Ch</u>	-	1 st , up to 3
<u>World Girls U-16 Championship</u>	-	gold = 9 game norm
<u>Continental Girls U-16/18 Champ</u>	-	gold = 9 game norm

Women's zonal or sub-zonal	-	1 st = up to 3
	-	9 or more games 2250+
	-	20 game norm (a)
	-	9 or more games
	-	> 66.66% (b)
Women's IBCA Championship		1 st , up to 3
Women's ICSC Championship		1 st , up to 3
Women's IPCA Championship		1 st , up to 3

	FIDE Master	Candidate Master
	FM	CM
Olympiad	9 game \geq 66.66%	7 game \geq 50%
World or Continental Team Ch.	7 game \geq 66.66%	7 game \geq 50%
World U-16/14/12/10 Champ.	1 st , up to 3	silver, bronze
IBCA, ICSC, IPCA World Ch.	silver	bronze
IBCA, ICSC, IPCA World U-20	1 st , up to 3	silver, bronze
Continental, ASEAN or Arab		
U-18/16/14/12/10 Champs.	1 st , up to 3	silver, bronze
America's Regional Youth Festival		
U-18/16/14/12/10		1 st , up to 3
Zonal or sub-zonal	9 game \geq 50% (c)	9 game \geq 40% (c)
World Amateur Championship	gold	1 st = or silver

	Woman FIDE Master	Woman Candidate Master
	WFM	WCM
Olympiad	9 game \geq 66.66%	7 game \geq 50%
World or Continental Team Ch.	7 game \geq 66.66%	7 game \geq 50%
World U-16/14/12/10 Champ.	1 st , up to 3	silver, bronze
IBCA, ICSC, IPCA World Champ.	1 st , up to 3	silver, bronze
Continental, ASEAN or Arab		
U-18/16/14/12/10 Champs.	1 st , up to 3	silver, bronze
America's Regional Youth Girls		
U-18/16/14/12/10 Champs.		1 st , up to 3
Zonal or sub-zonal	9 game \geq 50% (c)	9 games \geq 40% (c)
World Amateur Championship	gold	1 st = or silver

Remarks

- (a) Where such an event is played with preliminaries and finals, the results shall be pooled.
- (b) Such an event must be approved by the Presidential Board. Results are pooled as in (a).
Where a zonal is an open Swiss, only the highest scoring or the highest placed on tie-break shall be awarded the title.
- (c) As in (b), but where a zonal is an open Swiss, only the two highest scoring or the highest placed on tie-break shall be awarded the title.
- 1st = means shared first place.

1.3 Those titles gained by achieving a published rating at some time or other:

1.31 FIDE Master	2300
1.32 Candidate Master	2200
1.33 Woman FIDE Master	2100
1.34 Woman Candidate Master	2000

1.4 The GM, IM, WGM, WIM titles can also be gained by achieving norms in internationally rated tournaments played according to the following regulations.

1.41 The number of games

1.41a The player must play at least 9 games, however

1.41b Only 7 games are required for 7 round Continental and World Team Championships.

Only 8 games are required for 8 or 9 round Continental and World Team Championships.

Only 8 games are required for the World Championships or Women's Knockout.

1.41c Where a player exceeds the norm requirements by one or more full points, then the length of the tournament is considered to be extended by that number of games when computing the total number of games.

1.42 Games as follows are not included:

1.42a against opponents who do not belong to FIDE-federations or who belong to federations which are temporarily excluded when the event starts.

1.42b against computers

1.42c decided by forfeit, adjudication or any means other than over the board play. Other games once started, which are forfeited for whatever reason, shall however be included. However, a player may be scheduled to meet an opponent in the last round. He needs to play, but could afford to lose. Then, if the opponent forfeits, the norm shall still count.

1.42d against unrated players who score zero against rated opponents in round robin tournaments.

1.42e A player may ignore his game(s) against any opponents he has defeated, provided this leaves him with at least 9 games, against the required mix of opponents. Nonetheless, the full cross-table of the event must be submitted.

1.42f A player who has achieved a title result before the last round may ignore all games played subsequently, provided he has met the required mix of opponents.

1.42g Tournaments that make changes to favour one or more players (for example by altering the number of rounds, or providing particular opponents, not otherwise participating in the event.

1.43 Federations of opponents.

At least two federations other than that of the title applicant must be included, except for 1.43a-1.43e.

1.43a The finals (but not preliminaries) of national men's championships and also national women's championships. See 1.43b1.

- 1.43b National team championships (GA '04)
 - 1.43b1 Title applications must include at least one tournament based on an event other than 1.43a and/or 1.43b.
- 1.43c Zonal tournaments.
- 1.43d Tournaments of other types may also be included with the prior approval of the QC Chairman.
- 1.43e Swiss System tournaments in which the competitors include at least 20 FIDE Rated players, not from the host federation, from at least 3 federations, at least 10 of whom hold GM, IM, WGM or WIM titles.
Otherwise 1.44 is valid.
- 1.44 Opponents shall be calculated using rounding down to the next whole number (for example $10 \times 0.67 = 6.7 \rightarrow 6$):
 - 1.44a A maximum of 60% may come from the applicant's federation and a maximum of 66% from one federation. (GA '04)
- 1.45 Titles of opponents:
 - 1.45a At least 50% of the opponents shall be title-holders as in 0.31, excluding CM and WCM.
 - 1.45b For a GM norm at least 3 of the opponents must be GMs.
 - 1.45c For an IM norm, at least 2 GMs, 2 IMs and 1 GM, or 3 IMs.
 - 1.45d For a WGM norm, 2 GMs, or at least 3 from the following group: GM, IM, WGM, FM.
 - 1.45e For a WIM norm, 3 WIMs, or 2 WIMs and at least 1 from the following group: GM, IM, WGM, FM or at least two from this same group.
 - 1.45f Multi-round tournaments need a minimum of six players; a players title shall only be counted once. (GA '04)
- 1.46 Rating of opponents
For an example of percentage rounding see 1.44.
 - 1.46a Maximum 22% of the opponents shall be unrated.
 - 1.46b The Rating List in effect at the start of the tournament shall be used.
 - 1.46c For the purposes of norms, the minimum rating (adjusted rating floor) for the opponents shall be as follows:

Grandmaster title	2250
International Master title	2100
Woman Grandmaster title	2050
Woman International Master title	1900
 - 1.46c.1 No more than two opponents shall have their rating raised to this adjusted rating floor. Where more than two opponents are below the floor, the rating of the lowest two opponents shall be raised.
 - 1.46d Unrated opponents not covered by 1.46b shall be considered to be rated at the rating floor level. In 2005, it is 1600.
- 1.47 Rating Average of Opponents R_t
 - 1.47a This is the total of the opponents' ratings divided by the number of opponents. 1.46 shall be taken into account.

1.47b Rounding of the Rating Average is made to the nearest whole number. In this instance the fraction 0.5 is rounded upward.

1.48 Performance Rating (Rp)

In order to achieve a norm, a player must perform at a level at least of that shown below:

	Minimum level prior to rounding	After rounding
GM	2600.5	2601
IM	2450.5	2451
WGM	2400.5	2401
WIM	2250.5	2251

Calculation of a Performance Rating (Rp).

$R_p = R_t + d_p$ (see B.2, 10.1a)

R_t = rating of opponents

Rating difference “ d_p ” from table 10.1a of FIDE Rating Regulations B.02 (conversion from percentage score “ p ” into rating differences “ d_p ”)

p	d_p	p	d_p	p	d_p	p	d_p	p	d_p	p	d_p
1.0		.83	273	.66	117	.49	-7	.32	-133	.15	-296
.99	677	.82	262	.65	110	.48	-14	.31	-141	.14	-309
.98	589	.81	251	.64	102	.47	-21	.30	-149	.13	-322
.97	538	.80	240	.63	95	.46	-29	.29	-158	.12	-336
.96	501	.79	230	.62	87	.45	-36	.28	-166	.11	-351
.95	470	.78	220	.61	80	.44	-43	.27	-175	.10	-366
.94	444	.77	211	.60	72	.43	-50	.26	-184	.09	-383
.93	422	.76	202	.59	65	.42	-57	.25	-193	.08	-401
.92	401	.75	193	.58	57	.41	-65	.24	-202	.07	-422
.91	383	.74	184	.57	50	.40	-72	.23	-211	.06	-444
.90	366	.73	175	.56	43	.39	-80	.22	-220	.05	-470
.89	351	.72	166	.55	36	.38	-87	.21	-230	.04	-501
.88	336	.71	158	.54	29	.37	-95	.20	-240	.03	-538
.87	322	.70	149	.53	21	.36	-102	.19	-251	.02	-589
.86	309	.69	141	.52	14	.35	-110	.18	-262	.01	-677
.85	296	.68	133	.51	7	.34	-117	.17	-273	.00	
.84	284	.67	125	.50	0	.33	-125	.16	-284		

1.49 Determining whether a result is adequate for a norm, dependent on the average rating of the opponents.

Chart 1.49a shows the rating range for tournaments up to 19 rounds.

Tables 1.49a

These tables have been prepared such that the minimum average rating of the opponents is 2381 for a GM norm, 2231 for an IM norm, 2181 for a WGM norm and 2031 for a WIM norm. and that the minimum score is 35% for all titles. (GA `04)

7 rounds, including 4 title-holders, minimum 6 rated. Available only for 7 round Continental and World Team Championships

	GM	IM	WGM	WIM
	Average of opponents' ratings			
5½	2381-2442	2231-2292	2181-2242	2031-2092
5	2443-2498	2293-2348	2243-2298	2093-2148
4½	2499-2550	2349-2400	2299-2350	2149-2200
4	2551-2600	2401-2450	2351-2400	2201-2250
3½	2601-2650	2451-2500	2401-2450	2251-2300
3	2651-2702	2501-2552	2451-2502	2301-2352
2½	≥ 2703	≥ 2553	≥ 2503	≥ 2353

8 rounds, including 4 title-holders, minimum 7 rated. Available only for 8 or 9 round Continental and World Team Championships and World Knockout Championship

6½	2381-2407	2231-2257	2181-2207	2031-2057
6	2408-2459	2258-2309	2208-2259	2058-2109
5½	2460-2505	2310-2355	2260-2305	2110-2155
5	2506-2557	2356-2407	2306-2357	2156-2207
4½	2558-2600	2408-2450	2358-2400	2208-2250
4	2601-2643	2451-2493	2401-2443	2251-2293
3½	2644-2687	2494-2537	2444-2487	2294-2337
3	≥ 2688	≥ 2538	≥ 2488	≥ 2338

9 rounds, including 5 title-holders, minimum 7 rated

7	2381-2434	2231-2284	2181-2234	2031-2084
6½	2435-2475	2285-2325	2235-2275	2085-2125
6	2476-2520	2326-2370	2276-2320	2126-2170
5½	2521-2557	2371-2407	2321-2357	2171-2207
5	2558-2600	2408-2450	2358-2400	2208-2250
4½	2601-2643	2451-2493	2401-2443	2251-2293
4	2644-2680	2494-2530	2444-2480	2294-2330
3½	≥ 2681	≥ 2531	≥ 2481	≥ 2331

10 rounds, including 5 title-holders, minimum 8 rated

8	2381-2407	2231-2257	2181-2207	2031-2057
7½	2408-2451	2258-2301	2208-2251	2058-2101
7	2452-2490	2302-2340	2252-2290	2102-2140
6½	2491-2528	2341-2378	2291-2328	2141-2178
6	2529-2564	2379-2414	2329-2364	2179-2214
5½	2565-2600	2415-2450	2365-2400	2215-2250
5	2601-2636	2451-2486	2401-2436	2251-2286
4½	2637-2672	2487-2522	2437-2472	2287-2322
4	2673-2710	2523-2560	2473-2525	2323-2360
3½	≥ 2711	≥ 2561	≥ 2511	≥ 2361

11 rounds, including 6 title-holders, minimum 9 rated

9	2381-2389	2231-2239	2181-2189	2031-2039
8½	2390-2425	2240-2275	2190-2225	2040-2075
8	2426-2467	2276-2317	2226-2267	2076-2117
7½	2468-2498	2318-2348	2268-2298	2118-2148
7	2499-2535	2349-2385	2299-2335	2149-2185
6½	2536-2564	2386-2414	2336-2364	2186-2214
6	2565-2600	2415-2450	2365-2400	2215-2250
5½	2601-2636	2451-2486	2401-2436	2251-2286
5	2637-2665	2487-2515	2437-2465	2287-2315
4½	2666-2702	2516-2552	2466-2502	2316-2352
4	≥ 2703	≥ 2553	≥ 2503	≥ 2353

12 rounds, including 6 title-holders, minimum 10 rated

9½	2381-2407	2231-2257	2181-2207	2031-2057
9	2408-2442	2258-2292	2208-2242	2058-2092
8½	2443-2475	2293-2325	2243-2275	2093-2125
8	2476-2505	2326-2355	2276-2305	2126-2155
7½	2506-2543	2356-2393	2306-2343	2156-2193
7	2544-2571	2394-2421	2344-2371	2194-2221
6½	2572-2600	2422-2450	2372-2400	2222-2250
6	2601-2629	2451-2479	2401-2429	2251-2279
5½	2630-2657	2480-2507	2430-2457	2280-2307
5	2658-2687	2508-2537	2458-2487	2308-2337
4½	≥ 2688	≥ 2538	≥ 2488	≥ 2338

13 rounds, including 7 title-holders, minimum 11 rated

10½	2381-2389	2231-2239	2181-2189	2031-2039
10	2390-2425	2240-2275	2190-2225	2040-2075
9½	2426-2459	2276-2309	2226-2259	2076-2109
9	2460-2490	2310-2340	2260-2290	2110-2140
8½	2491-2513	2341-2363	2291-2313	2141-2163
8	2514-2543	2364-2393	2314-2343	2164-2193
7½	2544-2571	2394-2421	2344-2371	2194-2221
7	2572-2600	2422-2450	2372-2400	2222-2250
6½	2601-2629	2451-2479	2401-2429	2251-2279
6	2630-2657	2480-2507	2430-2457	2280-2307
5½	2658-2687	2508-2537	2458-2487	2308-2337
5	≥ 2688	≥ 2538	≥ 2488	≥ 2338

14 rounds, including 7 title-holders, minimum 11 rated

11	2381-2407	2231-2257	2181-2207	2031-2057
10½	2408-2442	2258-2292	2208-2242	2058-2092
10	2443-2467	2293-2317	2243-2267	2093-2117
9½	2468-2498	2318-2348	2268-2298	2118-2148

9	2499-2520	2349-2370	2299-2320	2149-2170
8½	2521-2550	2371-2400	2321-2350	2171-2200
8	2551-2571	2401-2421	2351-2371	2201-2221
7½	2572-2600	2422-2450	2372-2400	2222-2250
7	2601-2629	2451-2479	2401-2429	2251-2279
6½	2630-2650	2480-2500	2430-2450	2280-2300
6	2651-2680	2501-2530	2451-2480	2301-2330
5½	2681-2702	2531-2552	2481-2502	2331-2352
5	≥ 2703	≥ 2553	≥ 2503	≥ 2353

15 rounds, including 8 title-holders, minimum 12 rated

12	2381-2389	2231-2239	2181-2189	2031-2039
11½	2390-2425	2240-2275	2190-2225	2040-2075
11	2426-2451	2276-2301	2226-2251	2076-2101
10½	2452-2475	2302-2325	2252-2275	2102-2125
10	2476-2505	2326-2355	2276-2305	2126-2155
9½	2506-2528	2356-2378	2306-2328	2156-2178
9	2529-2550	2379-2400	2329-2350	2179-2200
8½	2551-2579	2401-2429	2351-2379	2201-2229
8	2580-2600	2430-2450	2380-2400	2230-2250
7½	2601-2621	2451-2471	2401-2421	2251-2271
7	2622-2650	2472-2500	2422-2450	2272-2300
6½	2651-2672	2501-2522	2451-2472	2301-2322
6	2673-2695	2523-2545	2473-2495	2323-2345
5½	≥ 2696	≥ 2546	≥ 2496	≥ 2346

16 rounds, including 8 title-holders, minimum 13 rated

12½	2381-2407	2231-2257	2181-2207	2031-2057
12	2408-2434	2258-2284	2208-2234	2058-2084
11½	2435-2459	2285-2309	2235-2259	2085-2109
11	2460-2483	2310-2333	2260-2283	2110-2133
10½	2484-2505	2334-2355	2284-2305	2134-2155
10	2506-2535	2356-2385	2306-2335	2156-2185
9½	2536-2557	2386-2407	2336-2357	2186-2207
9	2558-2579	2408-2429	2358-2379	2208-2229
8½	2580-2600	2430-2450	2380-2400	2230-2250
8	2601-2621	2451-2471	2401-2421	2251-2271
7½	2622-2643	2472-2493	2422-2443	2272-2293
7	2644-2665	2494-2515	2444-2465	2294-2315
6½	2666-2687	2516-2537	2466-2487	2316-2337
6	≥ 2688	≥ 2538	≥ 2488	≥ 2338

17 rounds, including 9 title-holders, minimum 14 rated

13½	2381-2398	2231-2248	2181-2198	2031-2048
13	2399-2416	2249-2266	2199-2216	2049-2066

12½	2417-2442	2267-2292	2217-2242	2067-2092
12	2443-2467	2293-2317	2243-2267	2093-2117
11½	2468-2490	2318-2340	2268-2290	2118-2140
11	2491-2513	2341-2363	2291-2313	2141-2163
10½	2514-2535	2364-2385	2314-2335	2164-2185
10	2536-2557	2386-2407	2336-2357	2186-2207
9½	2558-2579	2408-2429	2358-2379	2208-2229
9	2580-2600	2430-2450	2380-2400	2230-2250
8½	2601-2621	2451-2471	2401-2421	2251-2271
8	2622-2643	2472-2493	2422-2443	2272-2293
7½	2644-2665	2494-2515	2444-2465	2294-2315
7	2666-2687	2516-2537	2466-2487	2316-2337
6½	≥ 2688	≥ 2538	≥ 2488	≥ 2338

18 rounds, including 9 title-holders, minimum 15 rated

14	2381-2407	2231-2257	2181-2207	2031-2057
13½	2408-2434	2258-2284	2208-2234	2058-2084
13	2435-2459	2285-2309	2235-2259	2085-2109
12½	2460-2475	2310-2325	2260-2275	2110-2125
12	2476-2498	2326-2348	2276-2298	2126-2148
11½	2499-2520	2349-2370	2299-2320	2149-2170
11	2521-2543	2371-2393	2321-2343	2171-2193
10½	2544-2557	2394-2407	2344-2357	2194-2207
10	2558-2579	2408-2429	2358-2379	2208-2229
9½	2580-2600	2430-2450	2380-2400	2230-2250
9	2601-2621	2451-2471	2401-2421	2251-2271
8½	2622-2643	2472-2493	2422-2443	2272-2293
8	2644-2657	2494-2507	2444-2457	2294-2307
7½	2658-2680	2508-2530	2458-2480	2308-2330
7	2681-2702	2531-2552	2481-2502	2331-2352
6½	≥ 2703	≥ 2553	≥ 2502	≥ 2353

19 rounds, including 10 title-holders, minimum 15 rated

15	2381-2398	2231-2248	2181-2198	2031-2048
14½	2399-2416	2249-2266	2199-2216	2049-2166
14	2417-2442	2267-2292	2217-2242	2167-2192
13½	2443-2467	2293-2317	2243-2267	2193-2217
13	2468-2483	2318-2333	2268-2283	2218-2133
12½	2484-2505	2334-2355	2284-2305	2134-2155
12	2506-2520	2356-2370	2306-2320	2156-2170
11½	2521-2543	2371-2393	2321-2343	2171-2193
11	2544-2564	2394-2414	2344-2364	2194-2214
10½	2565-2579	2415-2429	2365-2379	2215-2229
10	2580-2600	2430-2450	2380-2400	2230-2250
9½	2601-2621	2451-2471	2401-2421	2251-2271

9	2622-2636	2472-2486	2422-2436	2272-2286
8½	2637-2657	2487-2507	2437-2457	2287-2307
8	2658-2680	2508-2530	2458-2480	2308-2330
7½	2681-2695	2531-2545	2481-2495	2331-2345
7	≥ 2696	≥ 2546	≥ 2496	≥ 2346

Tables for events of more than 19 rounds can be prepared using B.02, 10.1(a) and the regulations of B.01.

1.50 Requirements for award of the title, having achieved norms

1.50a Two or more norms in events covering at least 27 games

1.50b If a norm is sufficient for more than one title, then it may be used as part of the application for both.

1.50c To have achieved at some time or other a rating as follows:

GM ≥2500

IM ≥2400

WGM ≥2300

WIM ≥2200

1.50c1 Such a rating need not be published. It can be obtained in the middle of a rating period, or even in the middle of a tournament. The player may then disregard subsequent results for the purpose of their title application. However the burden of proof then rests with the federation of the title applicant. It is recommended that players receive a certificate from the Chief Arbiter where they achieve the rating level during an event. Title applications based on unpublished ratings shall only be accepted by FIDE after agreement with the Rating Administrator.

1.50d A title result shall be valid if it was obtained in accordance with the International Title Regulations prevailing at the time of the tournament where the norm was obtained.

1.50e Title results remain valid for life. Thus there is no time restriction imposed on obtaining norms.

1.6 Summary of Title Tournaments Requirements

		Notes
Number of games per day	not more than two	1.13
Total thinking time	minimum 120 minutes	1.14
Period for the whole event	within 90 days	1.15
Administrators in charge	International Arbiter	1.16
Number of games	minimum 9	1.41b
Type of event	no individual single matches	
Games not included	- against computers	1.42
	- adjudicated games	
	- forfeited before play starts.	
	- against players who do not belong to a federation.	

	- against players from federations temporarily excluded.	
Number of federations	At least 2 other than that of applicant	1.43
Number of GMs, for GM	minimum 3 GMs	1.45b
Number of IMs, for IM	minimum 3, or 2 GMs	1.45c
Number of title-holders for WGM	min. 3 of GM,IM,WGM,FM	1.45d
Number of WIMs for WIM	min. 3 or 2 GM,IM,WGM,FM	1.45e
Minimum performance rating	GM 2601, IM 2451	
	WGM 2401, WIM 2251	1.48
Minimum average rating	2381 for GM, 2231 for IM	
	2181 for WGM, 2031 for WIM	1.49
Minimum score	35%	1.49a

1.7 Summary of Requirements for the Number Opponents

Number of games	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Minimum title holders	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	10
Minimum rated	7	8	9	10	11	11	12	13	14	15	15
Maximum players from applicant's federation	5	6	6	7	7	8	9	9	10	10	11
Maximum players from one federation	6	6	7	8	8	9	10	10	11	12	12

1.8 Title Tournament Certificates

The Chief Arbiter must prepare in quadruplicate certificates of title results achieved. These copies must be provided to the player, the player's federation, the organizing federation and the FIDE Office. The player is recommended to ask the Chief Arbiter for the certificate before leaving the tournament. (GA'04)

1.9 Submission of Reports on Title Tournaments

1.91 Such tournaments must be registered as in B.03.

1.92 (EB '99) The Chief Arbiter of a FIDE registered tournament shall send a rating report on the tournament by registered post or by email to arrive at the FIDE Secretariat not later than 30 days after the end of the event. This must be certified by him as a correct report. The report must comply with the reporting procedures described in Article 11 of B.02. An additional compulsory requirement for all tournament reports is the submission of data as required by the Qualification Commission detailed in forms 5 and 6 to these Regulations (B 02).

1.93 For a tournament that was not registered in advance with FIDE only the Federation of the country where the tournament was held shall send in the result.

1.94 The end of a tournament is the date of the last round and the posting date shall be determined by the postmark on the cover.

- 1.95 If the Rating Administrator finds that the report is defective to the extent that it has to be returned for correction, the corrected report must be mailed to the Secretariat within four weeks of the date indicated by the Rating Administrator. Failure to do this will mean that the event was not reported for rating.
- 1.96 Reports sent in more than six months late will not be accepted for rating or title purposes.
- 1.97 (GA '04) All norms achieved in the past have to be sent to FIDE until 1 July 2005. After this date they will not be accepted. Pictures of the titled persons should also be submitted until 1 July 2005. Federations submitting rating reports for tournaments should submit all the games played in the tournament together with the report. If available, the games may be submitted either on paper or, preferably, in a standard chess database electronic format.

2.0 Requirements for the title International Organizer, FIDE Senior Trainer, FIDE Trainer, FIDE Instructor, National Instructor and Developmental Instructor

- 2.1 Requirements for the title International Organizer. All of the following:
 - 2.11 Expertise in the organization of chess events.
 - 2.12 Sufficient knowledge of at least one official FIDE language.
 - 2.13 Experience as organizer of at least five tournaments of a minimum of two different types, which have been registered with FIDE in accordance with B.03; or experience as organizer of at least two different types of FIDE events.
- 3.1 Requirements for the titles of FIDE Trainer. All of the following:
 - 3.11 The Candidate's application must be supported by a national federation.
 - 3.12 Curriculum vitae with evidence of practical experience on the field.
 - 3.13 Certification of present activity for not less than three years work (from national or local federation).
 - 3.14 Proficiency in at least one FIDE language. (GA '04)
 - 3.15 Two of the following three:
 - International Rating of at least 2000.
 - 2nd level education.
 - Certificates of attendance at not less than three FIDE (or national registered with FIDE) suitable seminars, congresses or equivalent.
- 3.0 **Requirements for Chess Composition Titles:**
as established by the regulations of FIDE PCCC.
- 4.0 **Requirements for Correspondence Chess Titles:**
as established by the regulations of ICCF.

5.0 Application Procedure:

- 5.1 Application forms for the titles listed in 0.31, 0.32 and 0.33 are annexed hereto. They are:

	Norm Forms	Application Forms
Certificate of Title Result	IT1	Title Application Form IT2
International Organizer	IO1	International Organizer IO2
		Chess Instructor CI2
Tournament Report Form	IT3	

- 5.2 Applications for these titles must be prepared on these forms and all the information required supplied together with the application:

GM	IT2, IT1s each with cross tables
IM	IT2, IT1s each with cross tables
WGM	IT2, IT1s each with cross tables
WIM	IT2, IT1s each with cross tables
IO	IO2, IO1s
CI	CI2

- 5.3 Applications must be submitted to the appropriate judging unit by the federation of the applicant. The national federation is responsible for the fee.

5.3a There is a 60-day deadline in order for applications to be considered properly. There is a 50% surcharge for applications to be considered in a shorter time-scale than this. Those arriving during the FIDE Congress shall be charged a 100% supplement.

5.3b All title applications together with full details must be posted on the FIDE website for a minimum of 60 days prior to finalisation. This is in order for any objections to be lodged.

'07.07.2005'